

The Indispensable Weekly
The Voice of the Awakened Negro

The Negro World



Reaching the Mass of Negroes
The Best Advertising Medium

A Newspaper Devoted Solely to the Interests of the Negro Race

VOL. XIV. No. 20

NEW YORK, SATURDAY, JUNE 30, 1923

PRICE: FIVE CENTS IN GREATER NEW YORK
SEVEN CENTS ELSEWHERE IN THE U. S. & A.
TEN CENTS IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES

FIGHTING FOR A PLACE FOR BLACK MEN AND WOMEN IN A WORLD OF RACIAL SELFISHNESS

Fellow Men of the Negro Race, Greeting:

By this time the vicious and wicked opposition press has conveyed to you the news of my so-called conviction.

A VILE CONSPIRACY

I trust that you are quite mindful of the fact that my conviction is but the outcome of the conspiracy of years to destroy the hope of the black man for a place in the economic and political sun of human affairs. The fight I have made to place the black race securely among the races and nations of the world is one that I feel sure you black men will continue until we have completely succeeded in restoring our race to its ancient glory.

MILLIONS OF BLACK MEN TOGETHER

My heart bleeds within me to see the carelessness of the millions of black men who should have been together at this hour, working for our common emancipation and the redemption of our country, rather than being scattered as serfs, peons and dogs, outraged as we are by the prejudice of alien peoples and races.

PROTECTION OF BLACK WOMANHOOD

Black men the world over, I am still appealing to you for the protection of our black womanhood. I have laid the foundation. For God's sake, see to it that a better and brighter future is guaranteed to the daughters of our race.

PLACING OUR BOYS AND GIRLS

I have tried to place our girls and boys; to open up for them better positions than were offered them in the scramble for a place among the underdogs. What I did was but a small beginning and an indication of the bigger work and service to be done, but I feel sure that you who have caught the vision will carry on until we have indeed lifted ourselves to the common standard of human progress.

THE SUFFERING OF OTHERS

You must take courage by my suffering, humiliation and sacrifice. Emmet, O'Connell, Casement and MacSwiney suffered for Ireland; Gandhi for India; Zaughoul for Egypt; and I am willing and glad to suffer for Africa.

MEANING OF LEADERSHIP

Leadership means hardship, suffering and

IMPLORES 400,000,000 NEGROES TO WORK FOR AND PROTECT WOMANHOOD OF THE RACE

EFFORT TO FIND DIGNIFIED EMPLOYMENT FOR OUR GIRLS AND BOYS

SACRIFICE OF GREAT MEN OF OTHER RACES

CHRIST WAS NOT HUMILIATED EVEN THOUGH THE JEWS RATED HIM BELOW BARRABAS

THE SOULS OF REAL MEN CANNOT BE HUMILIATED

sacrifice. The self-seeking and serving group of so-called Negro leaders who pay more attention to their comforts than to service to their race may laugh and glory over my imprisonment, which is but the outcome of part of their scheme, but the fools have not yet learned the course of leadership. The leadership that cannot suffer and die for a cause is false.

IMPRISONMENT ONLY FOR RACE

As the world knows, I never for one minute would have been pained or confined if it were not for my service to my race. The history of my personal and private life will show no instance where I have ever committed a crime or had occasion to be imprisoned. All that I have suffered is because of my service to my race, and for this I have no regrets. So, when the selfish, self-seeking Du Boises, Pickenses and Weldon Johnsons and the rest glory over my imprisonment, which is but the result of a "frame-up," they show gross ignorance of the course pursued by real leaders in the cause of human liberty.

NEGROES TO SAVE THEMSELVES

I am praying that the fifteen million Negroes of America will speedily save themselves from the misrepresentation and misleadership of this class of self-seeking and self-serving men, and that the four hundred million of us will with one mind look toward the redemption of our common country, Africa.

ENEMIES MISTAKEN

The enemies have tried to humiliate me, but they are mistaken. They cannot humiliate

the souls and consciences of real men. The Jews when they crucified Christ and rated Him lower than a common thief did not humiliate Him as they thought, and so of the great leaders and reformers of all times. When the enemies thought they were humiliating them they were only showing to the world the nobler characters and souls of these individuals.

CRYING FOR THE BODY OF MARCUS GARVEY

The Jewish District Attorney, who cried for my body, represented not the soul of great America and our grand and noble government, but the sinister elements of malice, jealousy, hatred and mob violence, when he cried out to the jury, "Gentlemen, will you let the Tiger loose?" This, as we know, is the language of the sinister and hypocritical National Association for the Advancement of Colored People, the so-imagined political whip behind the District Attorney to "get and deliver Garvey."

LAUGHING AT OUR ENEMIES

We laugh at these enemies of justice, for they know not what they do. Let the sober-minded millions of our race be as firm as Africa demands, and then we shall yet see black men and women elevated to power and be placed in positions to dispense justice to a selfish world.

SUPPORT FOR ORGANIZATION

I hereby ask each and every loyal member of the Universal Negro Improvement Association to support the Committee of Management that I have named for the conduct of the affairs of the Association until the next International convention. The committee shall act jointly on all matters.

KEEP UP THE FIGHT FOR LIBERTY

Keep up the support for the organization and let the work go on ever faster and faster than before. We are bound to win out in the fight for African liberty. You must remember, however, that all cannot be done in a day. Let us look to the years ahead to crown our efforts with success.

With very best wishes for your success, I have the honor to be

Your obedient servant,

MARCUS GARVEY,

President-General,

Universal Negro Improvement Association.
Tomb Prison, New York, June 25, 1923.



Published every Saturday in the interest of the Negro race and the Universal Negro Improvement Association by the African Commission.

Subscription rates: Domestic \$1.00 per year, Foreign \$2.00 per year. Single copies 10 cents.

Advertising rates: One line per week \$1.00, longer rates on application.

Printed at the Afro-American Press, 150 West 125th Street, New York, N. Y.

Vol. XIV, New York, June 30, 1923, No. 20

The Negro World does not knowingly accept questionable or fraudulent advertising. Readers of the Negro World are earnestly requested to invite our attention to any failure on the part of an advertiser to adhere to any representation contained in a Negro World advertisement.

ANENT MARCUS GARVEY

HALF a decade ago Marcus Garvey founded the Universal Negro Improvement Association, its aim being the arousing of a sleeping black race from its slumber; to liberate it from both mental and economic serfdom; awaken its age-old capacity for leadership; exalt it; turn its now blurred vision towards the splendid possibilities of African Redemption, all of which to be accomplished by black peoples under black leadership.

A man's task, a Herculean task, but Marcus Garvey with the inspiration of Ancient Ethiopia in his soul addressed himself to the task. Those who beheld this spectacle cried, "Dreamer, fanatic, schemer, faker." Marcus Garvey, undaunted, halted not. Members of his own race, the press, combined to defeat his efforts, at the same time admitting the plausibility of his program. A sea of difficulties confronted him. Tempts, everywhere, mild, much, much hurled at him. A few determined men must have fled even from himself.

Disciples finally appeared. Some for gain, some for glory, some for one thing and some for another. The Movement waxed strong and grew. It became established in every part of the world habitied by black peoples. One Garvey then, countless Garveys now. A stupendous program—the Liberation of a race, the Redemption of a continent. Yet such had been achieved by man, even black men. What man has done man can do, irrespective of color. The world laughed, smiled, then looked concerned. The man Marcus Garvey had begun to convince them of his inflexible determination to question no sin, no crime, no belief in himself, his race, his program.

When the Yarmouth steamed up Harlem River the enemy cried, "This will never do! The blacks are about to grow up." From that day the troubles of Marcus Garvey began to grow apace. "How can we chain the Tiger?" was heard in the Philistine camp. Within his own household the enemy placed his emissaries, traitors furnished. Yet the Movement grew. He was accused of stealing the peoples' money. The usual weapon, the last resort of cowards when facing defeat. The people refused to be turned aside, the stream increased in volume and impetus. The heathen raged and would have the people imagine vain things. Where Genesis is, Envy rears its head.

The Government of the Land was brought into the stream to join force with the malcontent composed of deserters, craven cowards, and those who strike but are too cowardly to show their hands. But fighting like Hector of old, Marcus Garvey with the courage of an African lion and the fury of a wild boar, chafed with sweat, overcome by a force sufficient to crush a god, met his fate courageously and like the man he is.

He met his fate calmly and why? Years ago he had counted the cost and calculated on this very thing; because his ideal had become the ideal of four hundred million blacks; because to root up this ideal would mean the destruction of civilization; because he had given black men and women something far, far more worthwhile to live for than they had ever had. He had done his work well. Peace clothes his soul. The peace which surrounds those who know their work secure.

We, who know Marcus Garvey, believe him guilty of no wrong. Whatever he did it was because he thought it right. No power in the world can change this belief. He erred perhaps, but being human, he could do nothing else. But he defrauded no one, he robbed no one, his hands were too busy doing good.

Marcus Garvey did not lose his case! He won it! For in defeat he stands victorious. The greatest black man of the age! What member of his race before him has suffered such tortures of Hell, and for his race? God bless Marcus Garvey! He has just begun to fight.

Marcus Garvey in chains is a spectacle to make strong men bow themselves. Marcus Garvey in jail is a sight calculated to make the gods weep. And, chains nor prison bars cannot daunt the man, or stain his cause. It is beyond the power of man to do either. To the black people of the world, he stands forth—a hero. Its leader, the greatest leader of the race. A man, a man's man—is Marcus Garvey.

Though his body is in prison, his soul is free, and clean. In chains he stands forth clad in all his virtue. Be it that the pain of the victor avails him, be it that he is destined to sink beneath the weight of his Herculean task, at such a time, he is no longer man, but a demi-god. Whatever happens, we believe in Marcus Garvey. His work shall go on. Through it, Africa shall be redeemed, as surely as God lives.

Worry not, Marcus Garvey, we your supporters, will "carry" you, in spite of all Hell, until your return! We, who believe in you as the prison doors shut you from our view—salute you!

T. W. A.

THE VOICE OF REASON

WHILE there is so much discussion of the Black Star Line, we are not to be misled by the "Voice of Reason" in its recent issue. In the course of an editorial, the writer stated: "The death struggle of the Garvey movement" is what some

THE NEGRO WORLD, SATURDAY, JUNE 30, 1923

people will discern. A pending court trial that "His Majesty, the Provisional President of Africa," is facing in New York. "The one outstanding fact in the whole debacle, however, is that it was possible to organize such a colossal movement. Never in the history of the world has a Negro arisen with the ambitions of Garvey. Tensaint L'Ouverture sought to free a group of his countrymen. Denmark Vessey struck for the freedom of American slaves; but Garvey's ambition embraced the Negro world. . . . The fact that so many colored people could be interested in such a movement is significant."

THE PHILOSOPHY OF MARCUS GARVEY

By WILLIAM H. FERRIS, A. M. Author of "The African Abroad."

At present Marcus Garvey is discussed pro and con. He is not yet forty years old yet judgment is being pronounced upon his life work. Usually a man is estimated by the sum total of his deeds and achievements. But this is only a superficial estimate of a man. It only records ideas and deeds that dominate him. A man has been able to objectively and incarnate in tangible form. A deeper insight into a man's mind and character is gained by discovering what he tried to do and what were his thoughts and ideas that dominated him.

At present Marcus Garvey is discussed pro and con. He is not yet forty years old yet judgment is being pronounced upon his life work. Usually a man is estimated by the sum total of his deeds and achievements. But this is only a superficial estimate of a man. It only records ideas and deeds that dominate him. A man has been able to objectively and incarnate in tangible form. A deeper insight into a man's mind and character is gained by discovering what he tried to do and what were his thoughts and ideas that dominated him.

MARCUS GARVEY COMMENDS HIS WIFE TO THE CARE OF THE MEMBERS OF THE U. N. I. A.

To the Members and Friends of the Universal Negro Improvement Association: I take this opportunity to return thanks to you for the splendid interest you have manifested in me during the trial of my case.

I bear with me the kindest feelings toward you. I commend to your care and attention my wife, who has been my helpmate and inspirer for years. She has suffered with me in the cause of service to my race, and I have my sorrow. It is only on her account, that I cannot be absent from my country. You will do well to be kind to her as you have done to me.

Resolved further, that in added measure we reaffirm our faith in and loyalty to our leader, and we will all devote ourselves to our very best effort to the service of the race, and we will do that which he, in our opinion, is entitled to; that is to say, his liberty of which he is the most deserving.

Resolved, that we together will continue our efforts to secure the freedom of our race, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power.

Resolved, that we together will continue our efforts to secure the freedom of our race, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power.

Resolved, that we together will continue our efforts to secure the freedom of our race, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power.

Resolved, that we together will continue our efforts to secure the freedom of our race, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power.

Resolved, that we together will continue our efforts to secure the freedom of our race, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power.

Resolved, that we together will continue our efforts to secure the freedom of our race, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power.

Resolved, that we together will continue our efforts to secure the freedom of our race, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power.

Resolved, that we together will continue our efforts to secure the freedom of our race, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power.

Resolved, that we together will continue our efforts to secure the freedom of our race, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power.

Resolved, that we together will continue our efforts to secure the freedom of our race, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power.

BRUCE GRIT'S COLUMN

The next presidential campaign from all indications will be conducted along lines that will give the colored population pause. Every year he is becoming more and more conspicuous for his absence as an organizer of party principles and a vote getter.

The broadcasting radio and speakers, with its mammoth amplifiers, making it possible for thousands to hear campaign orator at great distances, are to play an important part in the coming national campaign. Mr. Frank Munsey and Mr. William Randolph Hearst are buying up all the principal newspapers in the doubtful and sure states.

The World Court charter, of which a great deal is heard just about now, is really a pro-revolution charter and evidence of the most direct attention from the real issues upon which Mr. Harding will go before the country next year.

Centralized Journalism in this country will make its power felt in the forthcoming presidential campaign as evidenced by the fact that the Harding campaign is being conducted in a very different manner from that of any previous campaign.

I take this opportunity to return thanks to you for the splendid interest you have manifested in me during the trial of my case. I bear with me the kindest feelings toward you. I commend to your care and attention my wife, who has been my helpmate and inspirer for years.

I bear with me the kindest feelings toward you. I commend to your care and attention my wife, who has been my helpmate and inspirer for years. She has suffered with me in the cause of service to my race, and I have my sorrow.

You will do well to be kind to her as you have done to me. I cannot be absent from my country. You will do well to be kind to her as you have done to me.

Resolved further, that in added measure we reaffirm our faith in and loyalty to our leader, and we will all devote ourselves to our very best effort to the service of the race, and we will do that which he, in our opinion, is entitled to.

Resolved, that we together will continue our efforts to secure the freedom of our race, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power.

Resolved, that we together will continue our efforts to secure the freedom of our race, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power.

Resolved, that we together will continue our efforts to secure the freedom of our race, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power.

Resolved, that we together will continue our efforts to secure the freedom of our race, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power.

Resolved, that we together will continue our efforts to secure the freedom of our race, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power.

Resolved, that we together will continue our efforts to secure the freedom of our race, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power.

Resolved, that we together will continue our efforts to secure the freedom of our race, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power.

Resolved, that we together will continue our efforts to secure the freedom of our race, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power.

Resolved, that we together will continue our efforts to secure the freedom of our race, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power.

Resolved, that we together will continue our efforts to secure the freedom of our race, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power.

Resolved, that we together will continue our efforts to secure the freedom of our race, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power.

Resolved, that we together will continue our efforts to secure the freedom of our race, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power.

Resolved, that we together will continue our efforts to secure the freedom of our race, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power.

Resolved, that we together will continue our efforts to secure the freedom of our race, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power.

Resolved, that we together will continue our efforts to secure the freedom of our race, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power, and we will do so by every means in our power.

MR. ROPER, OF COSTA RICA, DEMANDS JUSTICE

Dear Sir: I desire to remind you that I am awaiting the publication of your defense against the various and denigrating attacks made upon my reputation by some persons in Fort Linnon.

I am fully cognizant of the fact that a rush of correspondence from all parts of the world has imposed an awful task upon your valuable time, yet with all my respect for your busy schedule, I am sure that you will find time to give me the attention I am entitled to.

In case I should fail to get a hearing at home I would be forced to seek it abroad, and that would be the last measure resorted to, lest I might meet with someone antagonistic to Negro interests.

Fraternally yours, E. EUGENE ROOPER, Old Harbor, Costa Rica, May 28, 1923.

[Note:—The literary editor of The Negro World did not see the attack on Mr. Roper.]

EVENING POST WRITER CAME NEAR BEING CITED FOR CONTEMPT

On Monday afternoon while the jury had retired to deliberate the Garvey case, the Evening Post writer, Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt.

Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt. Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt.

Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt. Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt.

Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt. Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt.

Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt. Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt.

Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt. Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt.

Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt. Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt.

Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt. Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt.

Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt. Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt.

Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt. Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt.

Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt. Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt.

Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt. Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt.

Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt. Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt.

Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt. Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt.

Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt. Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt.

Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt. Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt.

Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt. Mr. Johnson (highly prejudicial to all the defendants) came near being cited for contempt.

Like Other Great Leaders, Garvey Pays the Price

Orlando (Continued from page 5) The United States mails to defendant certain agents to place matters in a postoffice of the United States and to convert the money to their own use as salary, commission and otherwise.

Under the law of Delaware under the advice of their lawyer, Mr. Watson, they started out to do business. They started out to get some money to put into the coffers of the company in order that they may buy the ships to start the steamship corporation.

You have read in the book of minutes of meetings of the Black Star Line that Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

THE NEGRO WORLD, SATURDAY, JUNE 30, 1923

an understanding with Mr. Garvey, the President, to do anything other than to carry out a legitimate business.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

Now Mr. Healy, you remember that the defendant Tobias, the defendant for whom I appear, was ordered to sell the stock and to take care of the same. The first two witnesses on the stand for the defendant tried to tell you that Tobias had not done this, but that he had done it.

THE NEGRO WORLD, SATURDAY, JUNE 30, 1923

any, you had an opportunity to read the report made up by the Board of Directors of the Black Star Line.

any, you had an opportunity to read the report made up by the Board of Directors of the Black Star Line. any, you had an opportunity to read the report made up by the Board of Directors of the Black Star Line.

any, you had an opportunity to read the report made up by the Board of Directors of the Black Star Line. any, you had an opportunity to read the report made up by the Board of Directors of the Black Star Line.

any, you had an opportunity to read the report made up by the Board of Directors of the Black Star Line. any, you had an opportunity to read the report made up by the Board of Directors of the Black Star Line.

any, you had an opportunity to read the report made up by the Board of Directors of the Black Star Line. any, you had an opportunity to read the report made up by the Board of

DR. A. J. WILLIAMSON REPLIES TO PROF. WILLIAM H. FERRIS

Answer to the Six Misstatements

BOSTON, Mass., April 23, 1922. There was a high English authority...

NEW WATCH VALUES From New York

3-11 Rectangular, white GOLD, 18 carat...

BISHOP J. E. GUINN

625 East 23rd Street, Cleveland, Ohio. Author of "Pura Negro Literature..."

CITIZENS' CLUB IN PHILADELPHIA, PA., TO OPEN NEGRO ART GALLERY

The sterling aggregation of our foremost race men, known as the Citizens' Republican Club of Philadelphia...

THE DRUMS

Hampton Institute Commencement Week. Through the jungle air the wailing...

AFRICAN REDEMPTION

Common to boys, Negroes, sons and daughters. Of Africa's golden land and waters...

MACEDONIA

Blood and tears was made measure. Thronged with clamorous forms: Spilled to make the white man tremble...

"MORRIS" Summer Specials

4,800 UKULELES ON SALE. \$1.85. German Well-Made Portable Phonograph \$14.50

KODAKS AND FILMS

Special: Eastman Brownie No. 2, \$1.99. German Well-Made Portable Phonograph \$14.50

KILLS ALL PAINS

Who you suffer from Rheumatism, who you suffer from neuralgia, who you suffer from...

IF YOU DON'T C

DR. KAPLAN. The Eye-Specialist. 531 LENOX AVENUE, NEW YORK

THE KINGSTON, JAMAICA, N. Y. A. STARTS CO-OPERATIVE BANK AND CELEBRATES LADIES' NIGHT

KINGSTON, Jamaica, B. W. I. After the opening of the new co-operative bank...

AFRICAN REDEMPTION

Common to boys, Negroes, sons and daughters. Of Africa's golden land and waters...

MACEDONIA

Blood and tears was made measure. Thronged with clamorous forms: Spilled to make the white man tremble...

"MORRIS" Summer Specials

4,800 UKULELES ON SALE. \$1.85. German Well-Made Portable Phonograph \$14.50

KODAKS AND FILMS

Special: Eastman Brownie No. 2, \$1.99. German Well-Made Portable Phonograph \$14.50

KILLS ALL PAINS

Who you suffer from Rheumatism, who you suffer from neuralgia, who you suffer from...

IF YOU DON'T C

DR. KAPLAN. The Eye-Specialist. 531 LENOX AVENUE, NEW YORK

IF YOU WANT TO

LUCKY, HAPPY AND WELL. TELL YOUR SECRETS TO THE RIGHT MAN. SPELLS OF ALL KINDS RELEASED AND BROKEN

JERSEY CITY, N. J., DIV. DEPT. TORRENTS OF RAIN HOLDS INSPIRING MEETING

The Jersey City Division, under the leadership of the Rev. Wm. S. Grant...

LIBERTARIAN CHAPTER NO. 1, U. N. I. A., IN HONOR OF PRESIDENT'S BIRTHDAY

By GYRIL C. CLARKE. Much praise and encouragement must be extended to the young Negroes...

AFRICAN REDEMPTION

Common to boys, Negroes, sons and daughters. Of Africa's golden land and waters...

MACEDONIA

Blood and tears was made measure. Thronged with clamorous forms: Spilled to make the white man tremble...

"MORRIS" Summer Specials

4,800 UKULELES ON SALE. \$1.85. German Well-Made Portable Phonograph \$14.50

KODAKS AND FILMS

Special: Eastman Brownie No. 2, \$1.99. German Well-Made Portable Phonograph \$14.50

KILLS ALL PAINS

Who you suffer from Rheumatism, who you suffer from neuralgia, who you suffer from...

THE KINGSTON, JAMAICA, N. Y. A. STARTS CO-OPERATIVE BANK AND CELEBRATES LADIES' NIGHT

KINGSTON, Jamaica, B. W. I. After the opening of the new co-operative bank...

AFRICAN REDEMPTION

Common to boys, Negroes, sons and daughters. Of Africa's golden land and waters...

MACEDONIA

Blood and tears was made measure. Thronged with clamorous forms: Spilled to make the white man tremble...

"MORRIS" Summer Specials

4,800 UKULELES ON SALE. \$1.85. German Well-Made Portable Phonograph \$14.50

KODAKS AND FILMS

Special: Eastman Brownie No. 2, \$1.99. German Well-Made Portable Phonograph \$14.50

KILLS ALL PAINS

Who you suffer from Rheumatism, who you suffer from neuralgia, who you suffer from...

IF YOU DON'T C

DR. KAPLAN. The Eye-Specialist. 531 LENOX AVENUE, NEW YORK

IF YOU WANT TO

LUCKY, HAPPY AND WELL. TELL YOUR SECRETS TO THE RIGHT MAN. SPELLS OF ALL KINDS RELEASED AND BROKEN

JERSEY CITY, N. J., DIV. DEPT. TORRENTS OF RAIN HOLDS INSPIRING MEETING

The Jersey City Division, under the leadership of the Rev. Wm. S. Grant...

LIBERTARIAN CHAPTER NO. 1, U. N. I. A., IN HONOR OF PRESIDENT'S BIRTHDAY

By GYRIL C. CLARKE. Much praise and encouragement must be extended to the young Negroes...

AFRICAN REDEMPTION

Common to boys, Negroes, sons and daughters. Of Africa's golden land and waters...

MACEDONIA

Blood and tears was made measure. Thronged with clamorous forms: Spilled to make the white man tremble...

"MORRIS" Summer Specials

4,800 UKULELES ON SALE. \$1.85. German Well-Made Portable Phonograph \$14.50

KODAKS AND FILMS

Special: Eastman Brownie No. 2, \$1.99. German Well-Made Portable Phonograph \$14.50

KILLS ALL PAINS

Who you suffer from Rheumatism, who you suffer from neuralgia, who you suffer from...

THE KINGSTON, JAMAICA, N. Y. A. STARTS CO-OPERATIVE BANK AND CELEBRATES LADIES' NIGHT

KINGSTON, Jamaica, B. W. I. After the opening of the new co-operative bank...

AFRICAN REDEMPTION

Common to boys, Negroes, sons and daughters. Of Africa's golden land and waters...

MACEDONIA

Blood and tears was made measure. Thronged with clamorous forms: Spilled to make the white man tremble...

"MORRIS" Summer Specials

4,800 UKULELES ON SALE. \$1.85. German Well-Made Portable Phonograph \$14.50

KODAKS AND FILMS

Special: Eastman Brownie No. 2, \$1.99. German Well-Made Portable Phonograph \$14.50

KILLS ALL PAINS

Who you suffer from Rheumatism, who you suffer from neuralgia, who you suffer from...

IF YOU DON'T C

DR. KAPLAN. The Eye-Specialist. 531 LENOX AVENUE, NEW YORK

IF YOU WANT TO

LUCKY, HAPPY AND WELL. TELL YOUR SECRETS TO THE RIGHT MAN. SPELLS OF ALL KINDS RELEASED AND BROKEN

INDIAN SYRUP & TONIC CO.

THE STAR HAIR GROWER. A Wonderful Hair Dressing and Grower. 1,000 AGENTS WANTED.

HAMILTON JACKSON, VIRGIN ISLANDS LABOR LEADER, PUT IN JAIL SENTENCED TO SIX DAYS FOR WRITING EDITORIAL IN ST. CROIX 'HERALD' DEFENDING THE RIGHTS OF OPPRESSED NEGRO ISLANDERS

United States Authorities Jail Stalwart Negro Leader for Very Mild Expression of Opinion in Regard to Action of Crackerist Road Commissioner

Black People Are Urged to Gird Their Loins to Prepare for the Fight Between the Races—Case Similar in Respects to Marcus Garvey's

By CAPSER HOLSTEIN President Virgin Islands Congressional Council

Democracy and Us

Muzzling the Native Press

Get Well, Feel Well Keep Well

Take GUN-GA-RAM

aspire to "friendship" with their white overlords while allowing themselves to be used as the delectable weapon against their own race...

MARCUS GARVEY STILL LEADS THE U. N. I. A. (Continued from page 3)

to stand flat-footed and face the world and give them to know that I am here to preserve and defend the rights of my race...

My Foreman and Gentleman

Like Other Great Leaders, Garvey Pays the Price

Call of the Mariner

Word has come to us that this Mr. Chief of Police Coulter, Mr. Sheriff of the Government, Member of the Colonial Council, after seeing Jackson...

in this era of human endeavor it seems to be the policy of the strong to write and oppress the weak...

SECCION EN ESPAÑOL POR La Asociación Universal para el Adelanto de la Raza Negra

Perpectiva de la Próxima Convención Internacional de los Pueblos de la Raza en África—Convenciones Locales en Todas las Divisiones Este Año—Lucha de Nuestra Organización Por un Sitio Adequado en la Civilización Contemporánea—Asamblea en el Continente Africano Pro el Adelanto General y Mejoramiento de Nuestra Situación Actual

Dentro de breves semanas nuestra organización prepara su programa para la Convención Internacional de nuestra raza, la cual tendrá lugar en África el próximo año...

Abriremos la esperanza de poner en orden nuestros planes industriales para la restablida de nuestra madre patria. Mucho se ha dicho y hecho en contra de nuestra compañía de vapores cuya falta de éxito se debe a la política malsana de los enemigos de esta organización...

El universo con su actitud indiferente y fría no considera las penas y los sufrimientos de aquellos seres ineptos para ayudarse a sí mismos. Nos corresponde, por consiguiente, sintiendo las penas de un ostracismo racial, continuar hacia adelante bajo nuestra propia dirección...

Por lo que a nosotros como raza concierne, existen aún grandes problemas que resolver; quedan aún grandes proyectos que realizar; preparamos que cuando nuestra organización dé su llamada, no seamos los últimos en engrosar sus filas...

Coalición de Políticos Dominicanos

Actitud Inglesa Sobre la Prohibición

P. R. Pide Gobernador Nativo

Atacando al Presidente

NINGUN presidente en esta generación ha sido atacado tan abiertamente y tan brutalmente por el jefe de la comisión directiva nacional de su propio partido como Mr. Harding...

La Libertad de los Idiomas

La corte suprema ha declarado inconstitucionales las leyes de los Estados Unidos que prohíben la enseñanza de lenguas extranjeras a los alumnos de las escuelas primarias, públicas, privadas y parquiales en veintidós estados...

Actitud Inglesa Sobre la Prohibición

Los Estados Unidos, siendo la mezcla suprema de varias naciones, debería sensatamente asegurarse para sí mismos la contribución de los talentos de los otros pueblos...

Doscientos Chinos Serán Deportados

Otro Estado que Abole la Ley Seca

Los representantes húngaros de la asamblea del estado de Wisconsin...

INFORMACIONES GENERALES REQUISITOS NECESARIOS PARA SER MIEMBRO DE LA ASOCIACION UNIVERSAL PARA EL ADELANTO DE LA RAZA NEGRA

REQUISITOS NECESARIOS PARA SER MIEMBRO DE LA ASOCIACION UNIVERSAL PARA EL ADELANTO DE LA RAZA NEGRA

UNIVERSAL NEGRO IMPROVEMENT ASSOCIATION

EMBLEMAS DE LA U. N. I. A.

U. N. I. A. REPOSITORY

HOWARD HOLDS BRILLIANT TRACK MEET

WANTED

TO LET

NEGRO WORLD NOTICE



Make your Skin Healthy and Beautiful

YOU will be surprised how little time it takes, and how easily and quickly you can have a soft, smooth, lovely skin...

DR. FRED PALMER'S LABORATORIES, Dept. F-1, Atlanta, Ga. \$500 Reward If I Fail to Grow Hair Hair Root Hair Grower

COPYRIGHT NOTICE Copyright of the United States Library of Congress, Washington

HOW TO CONTROL YOUR TEMPERAMENT

TO BEAUTIFY THE SKIN AGENTS WANTED

TO SMOOTH THE COMPLEXION

DR. FRED PALMER'S LABORATORIES, Dept. F-1, Atlanta, Ga.

ROYAL CHAMMIL COMPANY

NEGRO WORLD NOTICE

FOR SALE

Like Other Great Leaders, Garvey Pays the Price

(Continued from page 8)

... lives in our hearts, and his memory is cherished in our souls."

The Shady Side

Mr. Johnson shaded, took up a copy of the indictment, paid a swift compliment to the prosecutor for his shrewdness and the ability with which he had sought to bolster up the indictment, then in satiric vein made the jury understand that everything named in the indictment, every one of the troubles of the Black Star Line had been deliberately planned by the defendants. "The Sunnyside," no, the "Shady Side," he instanced. "We planned it. We planned that it sink. That ship was going to be broken down, that cylinders would blow off; we planned it. That is a fair interpretation of this case. We planned everything. That is right in keeping with the indictment. Gentlemen, it is hard to answer. That each one of these defendants, all of them married, every one of them, entered into an original plot, and planned and devised a scheme to defraud by the use of the mails, and pursued all of these propositions. That is the claim of this indictment. Any man that ever got mixed up in a conspiracy change knows it is the worst charge. The government has unlimited latitude."

What Did He Get?

"And when," he continued, "did Elie Garcia have anything to do with this? The only reason why I produced those checks of Elie Garcia was for the sake of frankness. It is mighty seldom that a man at a time like this can give an account of his stewardship. But Elie Garcia was able to do that. He never salary he drew he earned it. He was worth more than anybody in that corporation. And how much did he get? It has been proven by the books that he got \$25 for five weeks, and that is every dollar of Black Star Line that ever went into Elie Garcia's hands. And it was not until October 11, 1920, that Garcia succeeded Curley as secretary. What had happened before that? The Shady Side—bought, rammed and sunk. The Kanawha—bought, mortgaged, repaired, and in for a last repair, all before we got the Yarmouth—bought, you bought, got a bill of sale and, if the court please, and I believe the jury will see as a matter of law, given a bill of title." Mr. Johnson then reviewed the transactions leading up to the purchase of the Yarmouth, submitting that the boat clearly belonged to the Black Star Line.

Cookbourne, Lord of the Seas

Returning to Mr. Garcia's advent as an officer of the corporation, he said: "Before Garcia was ever born, take it that way, all these things happened. Shady Side come and gone. Garcia is not born yet. Kanawha gone through a serious experience, all but lost. Garcia is not born. And the Yarmouth, Captain Cookbourne, lord of the seas, beautiful sea captain, the man that goes and sees a ship is old, a rotten vessel, and then comes and shamelessly swears to you under oath that the more the ship brings the more commission he gets. Now, Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde, a modern edition, with apologies to both and to Mr. Charles Dicken especially. Nobody in the world could believe Cookbourne in anything he said bearing on this case. The charge was that we proposed to go and buy worthless ships and pay fabulous sums, with an arrangement that we get a comeback. But nothing was got from the Shady Side, unless Smith perjured himself. And it is the duty of this jury to reconcile the testimony without juggling perjury to anyone. Now Garcia was not born when they flashed the famous signal, 'We are sinking, we are drinking.' And possibly both. Garcia is not born yet. Not at all."

Watkins True to His Trade

Asking the jury to bear with him while he digressed a moment, Mr. Johnson said if he had been given five days for each time he had committed contempt of court during the trial, he would be serving fifty years in jail. But they must forget that. They promised to keep on the mail line when they were empaneled. But who contemplated Watkins, unmoved; Watkins, the man who was a notary public by profession. Never in his life had he met a man whose sole occupation was a

IF RUPTURED TRY THIS FREE

Apply It to Any Rupture, Old or Recent, Large or Small, and You Are on the Road to a Convicted Thousands.

Sent Free to Prove This

Anyone ruptured, man, woman or child, should write at once to W. S. Rice, 407 E. Main St., Adams, N. Y., for a free trial of his wonderful stimulating application. Just put it on the rupture and the muscles begin to tighten; they begin to bind together so that the opening closes naturally and the need of a support or truss or appliance is then done away with. Don't neglect to send for this free trial. Even if your rupture doesn't bother you, what is the use of wearing supports all your life? Why suffer this nuisance? Why run the risk of gangrene and such dangers of a small and innocent little rupture, the kind that has thrown thousands on the operating table? A host of men and women are daily running such flat but because their ruptures do not hurt nor prevent them from getting a good night's sleep. Write at once for this free trial. It is certainly a wonderful thing and has proved in the cure of ruptures that are as big as a man's two fists. Try it and write at once, using the coupon below.

Free for Rupture
W. S. Rice, Inc., Adams, N. Y.
200 may send the entire free application and a trial of your stimulating application for Rupture.

notary public, and nobody but a continuous law student could do so. Watkins had just a bad disposition. He was so full of love for Marcus Garvey that some of it overflowed on Garcia. But Garcia had not arrived yet. The only time he really arrived was with the Phyllis Wheatley. He was present on the 19th of December, 1920, when Mr. Morse was at the office and went over the contract for repairing the Kanawha. And that contract started in November.

Where is Silverstone?

"There is one thing I do not understand," Mr. Johnson suddenly broke forth. "Why is not Silverstone here? Why is not Smith-Greene here? Why is not Powell here? Why, most of all, is not the good Dr. Silverstone here? Explain—Caesar with Caesar left out. The absence of Dr. Silverstone is awful, awful. And still it seems to touch the tender sensibilities of even my good friend the bright, brilliant, shrewd, resourceful, able, distinguished District Attorney, for every time I mentioned Dr. Silverstone's name he sang a song to me: 'Take him up tenderly, lift him with care.' Silverstone! If you could put your hands on Silverstone, you would put your hands on the one man that caused all these hot days of deliberation. He got \$25,000, and then look at this bunch of telegrams from Silverstone to Washington, to the Shipping Board. The things we suffered! Oh, gentlemen, you can have no idea what it means to be a Negro in a day like this—the ignominy of it. Hemmed in and surrounded, victimized in this and that, and still going on and respecting and obeying the laws and looking for a brighter and better day, trying to fashion ourselves for the glory of the civilization in which we live. We know that we lost every dime; but, gentlemen, if not only the members of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, but every black man, lost every dime that he had; if every black man had taken his all and dropped it into the sea, with the belief that it would make him somebody, the consciousness that he is somebody, the consciousness that he means something to somebody, the exchange would be well and good. It would be money well spent. There is no one in this group of people but believe, deep down in his heart, that there is need for a broad industrial opportunity for his children. The black man does not live whose heart is not praying that some day, somehow, the hideous curtain of hell and hate and of oppression and of lack of opportunity will some day be lifted from the vision of his children. I am praying for mine. Every black man hopes the same. And that is what he is trying to do."

Gentlemen, a little reflection on the history of this country will disclose the fact that the great Pennsylvania Railroad, that connects the capital of the greatest country on earth with the greatest metropolis on earth—the man who bought the first stock in that great Pennsylvania Railroad lost every dollar. Somebody had to make a sacrifice. And if you put everybody in jail that has lost money in the last ten years there would be some very distinguished persons in the land of Georgia. The Shipping Board would be there itself, the great Shipping Board with the treasure of great America behind it. The Shipping Board lost millions of dollars running ships. And talk about propaganda, the day joy ride of the Leviathan pales into insignificance. The very fact that Congress has introduced a bill, which we call the ship subsidy bill, is an admission that with all our money, with all our Drexels, Vanderbilts and Rockefeller, we cannot successfully run ships unless the government gives us a helping hand, and you expect these men to perform miracles, when the greatest civilization on earth has failed. Do you expect from your black brethren more than you can do? The Black Star Line is a failure so far as money is concerned, but very successful on other lines."

Thompson Fell Among Thieves

Continuing, Mr. Johnson said the position seemed to him quite clear. Mr. Garvey went away and left the Board of Directors in charge. The Board of Directors reposed their trust in Mr. Thompson. Mr. Thompson went out and fell among thieves. He reposed his trust in Silverstone and Nolan and Barnett and Duff. Why was not Silverstone brought to that court? Because of frauds perpetrated on the Black Star Line the Phyllis Wheatley was not obtained. Who was the fraud? Certainly not Garcia. There was no doubt that Thompson was duped by Silverstone.

Mr. Johnson next dealt with the financial report of the 20th of July, 1920, which, with the matter of the Phyllis Wheatley, were the two high spots in the case. Garcia, he submitted, had nothing to do with it. Thompson was employed as an expert bookkeeper. Mr. Thompson testified that he worked on the books two days, then called in a firm of expert accountants, finding the books too much for him. That firm prepared a report, which was presented to the convention. The district attorney had that statement in his possession for a year and a half. Why did he not bring the accountants to the court? To convict Garcia the district attorney would have to show that, though that report was made on the 20th of July, 1920, Garcia knew about it from the foundation of the Black Star Line, from the moment it was incorporated. It was not practical. When that report was being prepared Garcia was helping America win the war. The truth is there is no such thing as any conspiracy. If the indictment had been framed against the defendants for discourtesy, mismanagement or display of bad judgment they would have pleaded guilty. But that is not the charge. Personally, he had followed the testimony very carefully, and he only made that statement in so far as the innocence of one would affect the innocence of all, and

and the songs of Handel and not taking the centre of the stage sometimes. The Government has proved that the black man is tired laboring in the bowels of ships and not keeping watch on the bridge. The Government has proved that we are tired of viewing Padarewski's nimble fingers. We want to do a little thumping of our own. We don't always want to hear the songs of Caruso. We want to put a singer on the stage ourselves. We don't want to live in the glory of another race. We are trying to do a little something on our own, and if you will not help us, don't hamper us. We know you will not discourage us. This is our Court, our Judge, our jury, thank God for that. It is all dear to us as the apple of our eye. We need your help. O God, give us a chance to seal the sea, give us a chance to step with you. When we want to take a trip, we realize the ships are yours and we must take second place. Give us a chance to get ours. Let us get something ourselves. Go and get Dr. Silverstone, grab him by the nape of the neck, and say to him, 'Come here, you have wronged these colored people; you wrecked their hopes and aspirations.' For, sometimes in a business, you may have \$100,000, but the lack of \$150 in cash will throw you into receivership, into ruin. That was what happened to us. When we thought we had \$22,500, we had \$9,000. And what we now have at the Shipping Board, Silverstone is trying to take that from us. But so long as the Shipping Board lasts, neither Silverstone nor Duff nor Nolan nor Barnett will get that money. Uncle Sam has got hold of that money and it is going to be given to those it belongs to."

No Wrong Pleaded

Concluding, Mr. Johnson said: "Out of the great big scheme devised by the defendants, as the Government declared, Garcia got only \$150, six weeks' salary. And if," he continued, "you believe that we have done one act or deed charged in the bill, and if you feel that even Garcia has tried to take one dime, we do not ask for freedom. We will take our medicine like men, we will go and serve the time and we will come back and try to live down the handicap and try to prove to you in years to come that, though sent down, we will yet come again. Though we have fallen we shall not die. We have got a feeling we have done no wrong. The Government has proved no wrong. The Government has proved the boiling up of the hearts, of the souls of black people. The Government has proved that the black man is tired of wearing clothes and never making them. The Government has disclosed the fact that the aspiring black man is tired of eating food and never selling it. The Government has proven that the black man is tired of listening to the music of Mendelssohn

MARCUS GARVEY'S DEFENSE FUND

Everyone Will Subscribe to This Fund to Offset the Plotters Against Negro Rights and Liberty—The Enemies Are at Work—Send in Your Subscription Now

The case against the Honorable Marcus Garvey, Elie Garcia and George Tobias of the Black Star Line for alleged misuse of the United States mails will be called some time this month in New York. For quite a while enemies of Marcus Garvey and the Universal Negro Improvement Association have been working for the purpose of turning public sentiment against Mr. Garvey.

Different Negro associations have been canvassing the people, asking them to testify against Mr. Garvey. They have organized opposition meetings in different centers under the caption, "Garvey Must Go!" All this is being done to defeat the hopes of our race through the only real Negro movement started in the interest of the race.

The fight for African freedom is eternal and you must support it now by supporting the greatest leader of the race. Send in your subscription to this fund immediately. All subscriptions will be acknowledged in the columns of this paper.

The case will be reported day by day in the Daily Negro Times and weekly in this paper for universal circulation. Send all subscriptions addressed to Secretary-General, Universal Negro Improvement Association, 56 West 135th Street, New York City, N. Y.

THE FUND

- Brought forward \$11,013.85
Bernard Andrews, Guilford, Fla. 1.00
Miss 1.00
Lulu Sanders, Sumner, Miss. 25
H. Miller, Sumner, Miss. 25
J. Avenstreet, Sumner, Miss. 25
J. Miller, Sumner, Miss. 25
C. Arniss, Sumner, Miss. 25
L. Robinson, Sumner, Miss. 25
L. Spots, Sumner, Miss. 25
M. Daniel, Sumner, Miss. 1.00
C. Mabley, Sumner, Miss. 1.00
C. Green, Jacksonville, Fla. 1.00
Mrs. E. L. W. Jones, Jacksonville, Fla. 25
Daisy Brewington, Jacksonville, Fla. 25
A. N. Jackson, Jacksonville, Fla. 25
Miss Rodgers, Jacksonville, Fla. 25
Geo. Bryson, Jacksonville, Fla. 25
Ellen Williams, Jacksonville, Fla. 25
Emma 25
Fla. 25
Eddie Dennis, Jacksonville, Fla. 25
Dr. Paige, Jacksonville, Fla. 25
Mrs. J. L. Jones, Jacksonville, Fla. 25
M. L. Brown, Jacksonville, Fla. 1.00
Mary Burch Ross, Seattle, Wash. 1.00
Oakland Divn., Oakland, Cal. 25.00
G. W. Huntley, Cleveland, Ohio 1.00
Rev. P. Williams, Woodbine, N. J. 1.00
H. A. Mikel, Woodbine, N. J. 1.00
Francis G. Peck, Woodbine, N. J. 1.00
Bridgeport Divn., Bridgeport, Conn. 5.00
Blue Island Divn., Blue Island, Ill. 10.00
St. Louis Divn., St. Louis, Mo. 12.25
Sarah Jones, Chester, Pa. 1.00
Benjamin F. White, Chester, Pa. 1.00
Chester Divn., Chester, Pa. 12.00
C. L. Perrie, Boston, Mass. 1.00
Nellie Cooper, Boston, Mass. 1.00
Mary Belgrave, Boston, Mass. 5.00
Albert Seymour, Boston, Mass. 1.00
Geo. H. Waithe, Boston, Mass. 1.00
Juveniles Boston Divn., Boston, Mass. 2.50
Solomon Douglas, Boston, Mass. 3.00
Julia Green, Boston, Mass. 1.00
H. A. Walcott, Boston, Mass. 2.00
Mary L. Carter, Boston, Mass. 1.00
Marie Armstrong, Boston, Mass. 50
G. W. Brown, Miami, Fla. 50
Barnabas Bethel, Miami, Fla. 50
Allen Stokes, Miami, Fla. 50
Maxwell Cook, Miami, Fla. 1.00
James Dennoh, Miami, Fla. 1.00
Annie Peterson, Miami, Fla. 50
Austin Peterson, Miami, Fla. 50
Ivan Rolle, Miami, Fla. 50
G. N. Evans, Miami, Fla. 50
Herbert Ambriester, Miami, Fla. 50
S. Rolle, Miami, Fla. 50
George Turner, Miami, Fla. 50
David Tynes, Miami, Fla. 50
Mr. Linsie, Miami, Fla. 1.00
Franky Peterson, Miami, Fla. 1.00
Vincent O'Brien, Miami, Fla. 50
Wm. Carroll, New Madrid, Mo. 50
D. D. Daniel, New Madrid, Mo. 1.00
A. E. Barker, New Madrid, Mo. 1.00
A. J. Strong, New Madrid, Mo. 1.00
D. Bridges, New Madrid, Mo. 1.00
E. Bridges, New Madrid, Mo. 1.00
W. Lewis, New Madrid, Mo. 50
W. Asberry, New Madrid, Mo. 50
Henry Scott, New Madrid, Mo. 1.00

- W. H. Young, Atlantic City, N. J. 50
Mary E. Young, Atlantic City, N. J. 50
N. J. 50
Harbor City, N. J. 50
J. Little, Egg Harbor City, N. J. 25
W. M. Martin, Egg Harbor City, N. J. 25
Isaiah Pollard, Egg Harbor City, N. J. 40
Abenez Thornton, Egg Harbor City, N. J. 10
Elizabeth Leath, Egg Harbor City, N. J. 10
Isaiah Pollard, Sr., Egg Harbor City, N. J. 10
John Wilson, Grey Tower, Nicaragua 1.00
George V. Thomas, Talara, Peru 3.00
Joseph Cook, Talara, Peru 25.00
Joseph Hinds, Banes, Cuba 1.00
Dr. H. Harry, Santiago, Cuba 2.00
James Lewis, Santiago, Cuba 1.00
J. U. Davis, Banes, Cuba 1.00
Winella Stephenson, Banes, Cuba 1.00
Adela Bryant, Banes, Cuba 1.00
Rosa Hunter, Gary, Ind. 2.00
Mildred S. Hunter, Gary, Ind. 1.00
Rosa B. Hunter, Gary, Ind. 1.00
John Hunter, Gary, Ind. 1.00
J. E. Tynes, Pittsburgh, Pa. 1.00
Thomas McFadden, Pittsburgh, Pa. 1.00
C. A. Taylor, Pittsburgh, Pa. 50
Isaiah Copland, Pittsburgh, Pa. 2.00
Van Warren, Pittsburgh, Pa. 2.00
Mary Bailey, Pittsburgh, Pa. 25
H. Moreland, Pittsburgh, Pa. 1.00
John Smith, Pittsburgh, Pa. 1.00
Frank May, Pittsburgh, Pa. 1.00
Mrs. Robinson, Pittsburgh, Pa. 1.00
Anna Lyles, Pittsburgh, Pa. 50
William Perkins, Pittsburgh, Pa. 25
Lottie Wilson, Pittsburgh, Pa. 1.00
H. K. Leach, Pittsburgh, Pa. 1.00
Charles Holmes, Winter Garden, Fla. 1.00
Tillie Holmes, Winter Garden, Fla. 1.00
J. B. Martin, Winter Garden, Fla. 1.00
Viola Blasingames, Winter Garden, Fla. 1.00
Jesse, Winter Garden, Fla. 1.00
Minnie Cunkin, Winter Garden, Fla. 1.00
Robert Leys, Winter Garden, Fla. 1.00
Gardner, Fla. 1.00
Hattie May Blasingames, Winter Garden, Fla. 1.00
Bertha, Winter Garden, Fla. 1.00
Garden, Fla. 1.00
James N. Cunkin, Winter Garden, Fla. 1.00
Robert Leys, Winter Garden, Fla. 1.00
Ruthel Bradley, Winter Garden, Fla. 1.00
Jessie, Winter Garden, Fla. 1.00
Leola Blasingames, Winter Garden, Fla. 1.00
Mary, Winter Garden, Fla. 1.00
Mattie L. Drayton, Winter Garden, Fla. 1.00
den, Fla. 1.00
more, Fla. 1.00
Tom Campbell, Winter Garden, Fla. 1.00
A. H. Rutledge, Winter Garden, Fla. 1.00
Dudley Marsh, New Waterford, Cape Breton 1.00
Isiah 1.00
Cape Breton 1.00
Preston Arthur, New Waterford, Cape Breton 1.00
Elie 1.00
Cape Breton 1.00
Frederick Henry, New Waterford, Cape Breton 1.00
Stanley Walke, New Waterford, Cape Breton 1.00
Edward 1.00
Cape Breton 1.00
Selfert Alder, New Waterford, Cape Breton 1.00
Simeon Brown, New Waterford, Cape Breton 1.00
Joseph Devenish, New Waterford, Cape Breton 1.00
Christopher Shore, New Waterford, Cape Breton 1.00
Egbert Worrell, New Waterford, Cape Breton 1.00
Arnold Dryton, New Waterford, Cape Breton 1.00
William Gittens, New Waterford, Cape Breton 1.00
George Gittens, New Waterford, Cape Breton 1.00
Humphrey Taylor, New Waterford, Cape Breton 1.00
Charles 1.00
E. B. Davis, Walker, N. C. 1.00
Ohio 1.00
Mrs. Hunt, New York City 2.00
Joseph Thomas, New York City 3.00
Alexander Dan Moolie, Baltimore, Md. 1.00
Max Finley, Los Angeles, Cal. 2.00
Mr. and Mrs. William Wilson, Galveston, Texas 2.00
Gulver Williams, Donora, Pa. 1.00
John Cush, Donora, Pa. 1.00
Meyer Frank, Donora, Pa. 1.00

- Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Molypaux, New York City 10.00
Guanantamo Division, Guanantamo, Cuba 20.00
Montclair Division, Montclair, N. J. 12.25
W. G. Baker, Buxton, Iowa 1.00
D. W. Lee, Pittsburgh, Pa. 2.00
Segt. Wm. J. Grant, Boston, Mass. 2.75
William Smart, Boston, Mass. 1.00
Jacob Williams, Boston, Mass. 1.00
Joseph Hill, Boston, Mass. 1.00
Henry Smith, Boston, Mass. 1.00
P. Thomas, Boston, Mass. 1.00
John French, Boston, Mass. 1.00
E. H. Irish, Boston, Mass. 1.00
Isaac Hudson, Boston, Mass. 1.00
Dora E. Parson, Boston, Mass. 1.00
Noel Baltimore, Boston, Mass. 1.00
Joseph Hill, Boston, Mass. 1.00
Mrs. E. Bramwell, Boston, Mass. 1.00
Mrs. N. Sewell, Boston, Mass. 1.00
S. Dilworth, Boston, Mass. 25
Beemly Brown, Boston, Mass. 1.00
Henry Forde, Boston, Mass. 1.00
Rufus A. Mills, Boston, Mass. 1.00
T. A. Ferguson, Boston, Mass. 50
James Webb, Boston, Mass. 50
Curtis E. Wheeler, Boston, Mass. 1.00
Private J. G. Caines, Boston, Mass. 1.00
Mrs. M. E. Grant, Boston, Mass. 50
Donations from other sources 54.98
Grand Total \$11,421.11

Corrections

- In the issue of the "Negro World" of June 16 there appeared the sum of \$35.25 as contributed by the Seattle Division for the Defense Fund; also in the issue of June 23 there appeared the sum of \$18.50 as contributed by the following persons:
Geo. Thomas 55.00
S. P. Moore 2.00
J. W. Green 2.00
Eljah Chambers 1.00
Myra Jones 25
Lula Jackson 50
Mildred 25
J. B. Thompson 25
Maude Warfield 1.00
J. B. Martin 1.00
Joseph Lynch 1.00
Mary Webb 25
Elizabeth Oggaro 25
Gardner 1.00
A. H. Duggan 1.00
Master Robert Rice 50
Alice Harding 50
Frank Tolliger 1.00
Catherine Irish 50
L. E. Tolliver 1.00
Ben DeJournett, Sr. 25
James A. Hassel 1.00
Ben DeJournett, Sr. 25
Ben DeJournett, Jr. 25
Catherine Irish 20
Frank Ross 20
Rufus Alexander Reid 4.00
Frank Ross 1.00
Jennie Ellis 1.00
Mr. and Mrs. Alford 1.00
A. D. Keef 1.00
Mrs. M. J. Keef 1.00
Elijah Chambers 2.00
Milton Verjournett 1.00
Ben DeJournett, Sr. 1.00
L. E. Tolliver 1.00

OLD MEN ARE BEING MADE "YOUNG" AGAIN

Science Finds a Way to Restore Youthful Vigor to the Aged Without an Operation
A way to restore youthful vigor to aged persons, without an operation or dangerous drugs, has been discovered by scientists. The new discovery is a simple, safe tablet preparation known as Korex, which can be used by anybody at home, without the advice of a physician. It has been put to thousands of tests and has achieved results that seem almost miraculous. For instance, a New Orleans man more than 60 years of age makes this report:
'I feel so good from the effects of the Korex treatment that I would not take \$5,000 for what it has done. It has brought me back to as good health as I ever was. I am apparently as supple as I was 25 years ago. My eyesight is better than for years. A man in Chattanooga, Tenn., writes: 'I have found great results. I feel like a 16-year-old boy.'
A citizen of Charleston, S. C., says: 'My tongue is not able to utter the praise Korex should receive. It is a godsend to suffering humanity. I feel as if I was 25, and yet I am 53.' Thousands of similar reports have been made, many of them by women who praise the discovery highly. Hundreds who have tested the treatment testify that its effects are felt quickly, sometimes within twenty-four hours.
Distribution of the genuine Korex in the United States is controlled exclusively by the Melton Laboratories, 1203 Melton bldg., Kansas City, Mo. These laboratories have fixed a fair price of only \$2 on a special double-strength treatment prepared for home use. This treatment will be sent in plain, sealed wrapper to anybody who writes for it. Applicants should send \$2 with their orders, or agree to pay \$2 and postage when the parcel is delivered, but the laboratories, which are nationally known and thoroughly reliable, will refund the \$2 if the Korex fails to produce results within a week. The supply of Korex in America is limited, so those in need of it should write to the laboratories immediately.

MADAM IDA B. JEFFERSON, EVANGELIST OF THE TENTH EPISCOPAL DISTRICT A. M. E. CHURCH, NORTH TEXAS

A Healer of Great Power
Every man and woman ought to seek this wonderful lady. She can tell you many things that will put you to wondering. She can bring tangled brains to the light of hopeful sensibility and bring rest to your troubled mind. Her medicines can reach any disease you were not aware with. In fact, she can locate any disease in the human body without your telling her anything about your illness. She can tell you your complaint by your writing to her or she will give you full details of your disease. She has discovered a great medicine that really cures stomach diseases, appetite and indigestion. Madam possesses a medicine that cures rheumatism, toothache and all pains. Agents wanted. Orders promptly filled. Lessons are given through mail on how to treat the hair. Diplomas given at the end of the course. Also copies of ingredients. Price of course is \$25.00. For all information concerning business matters, except sickness, send \$2.00. Letters answered promptly. Send ten cents in stamps for reply to all requests for consultation or information.
Address: MADAM IDA B. JEFFERSON BOX 648 LONGVIEW, TEX.

Health, Strength, Energy

For MEN AND WOMEN More Valuable Than Gold
The richest man in poor health would gladly sacrifice any of his treasures to regain his health. Health is restored by my method of Physical Treatment and Direct Blood Injections. Strength follows health. Health follows energy. Energy must be the final outcome. When you have attained these you will be as thankful and happy as many others who are willing to personally testify to my methods. If you have any new, contracted or long standing complicated ailment and need the service of an Experienced Physician, you can make no mistake by calling on me.

One Week's Treatment

After my careful examination and one week's treatment you will be convinced why I get quick and lasting results even in cases where many other treatments have failed.
If You Suffer from Nervous Disorders, Headaches, Migraine, Stomach and Bowel Disorders, Floating Spots before the eyes, Poor Memory, Weak and Unsteady Nerves, Sleeplessness, Pains in the Neck and Back, Rheumatism or Stiff Joints, Gout, Throat, Kidney, Bladder, Troubles, Stomach and Abdominal Troubles, Neuralgic Pains, Coated Tongue and Constipation.
Consultation Absolutely FREE Come Today
My methods of injecting Vaccines and Serums directly into the blood, combined with the aid of medicine and Electricity, have restored Health and Happiness to scores of patients. That which I have done for others, I can do for you.
DR. HANNON, Specialist 148 EAST 14th STREET, NEW YORK Opposite Tammany Hall
Office Hours: Daily 9 to 4, Evenings: 6 to 12 p. m. Sundays and Legal Holidays: 10 a. m. to 1 p. m. only

Your Health and Appearance Depend on Good Teeth

Call at my office to have your teeth examined and be told what is to be done. THERE IS NO CHARGE FOR THIS. My aim is to give the public the very best Dentistry at very attractive prices. I extract teeth free, when other work is ordered. Payments may be arranged to suit your convenience.
Dr. J. WILLIAM ZUCKERMAN SURGEON DENTIST 260 WEST 146th ST. (cor. 8th Ave.), NEW YORK Office Hours: Daily 9-9; Sundays 9-3. Phone: Audubon 10220
Your Health Means More to You Than Money

COMPLAINT DEPARTMENT

Universal Negro Improvement Assn. NOTICE! NOTICE! NOTICE!!!

The President-General of the Universal Negro Improvement Association, on his tour of the nation, has been approached by hundreds of loyal members and well wishers of the Association in complaints against the treatment they have received from several of the various departments of the Organization at headquarters, and from individual officers and employees at headquarters, as also against the conduct of certain Executive Officers whilst on the field.
The President-General is grieved of the many complaints and hereby begs to announce that a Complaint Department is now established and attached to his office. All persons having complaints to make against any department officer or employee of the Organization will please write to

COMPLAINT DEPARTMENT

President-General's Office, U. N. I. A. 56 West 135th Street, New York
P. S.—If you love the Organization and desire to see it improve its service to the race, then you will not fail to report any irregularity on the part of officials, officers and employees of the Organization, caring not whom the person be if he or she has done anything improper or unconstitutional, report it. If you have any complaints send them in now and don't wait until it is too late.

RHEUMATISM

Why suffer with Rheumatism, Gout, Sciatica, Neuralgic Pain and disease of impure blood, when you can be relieved by using SCHAPIRA'S ANTIDOL
Money refunded for free trial bottle, if not satisfactory. Try it—lose nothing and gain your health.
Price, \$1.00 Per Bottle; 6 Bottles, \$5.00
WILLIAM SCHAPIRA MANUFACTURING CHEMIST 152 First Avenue, Corner 11th Street, New York City