



The Negro World



Registered United States Patent Office
A Newspaper Devoted Solely to the Interests of the Negro Race

The Indispensable
The Voice of the Awakened Negro

Reaching the Mass of Negroes
The Best Advertising Medium

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All Negroes Seek Highest Attainable

Francis Enjoins U. N. I. A. August 1929 of the World

Asks Supreme Court to Prevent Organization from Holding Meetings, Collecting Fees, and Otherwise Engaging in Activities Which Have Marked Its Course for Fifteen Years

Lionel Francis, former president of the Philadelphia division, in the old days from 1922 to 1926, acting in his capacity as President-General of the U. N. I. A., Inc., with headquarters on W. 136th Street, New York City, has filed an injunction suit in the Supreme Court against the Universal Negro Improvement Association, (August 1929 of the World), of which the Hon. Marcus Garvey is the founder and President-General. The case was scheduled to come up for hearing in the Supreme Court Special Term, Part 2, on April 24, when an answer must be filed to the charges made by the organization represented by Francis and his adherents. They are asking the Supreme Court to enjoin the U. N. I. A. (Aug. 1929) from holding meetings, collecting fees, enrolling members, and otherwise engaging in the several activities which have marked the course of the organization, since its inception. Great interest is being centered around this case, and thousands of inquiries have come from members all over the world, seeking further information on the various aspects of the case.

Members of the organization led by Marcus Garvey are greatly annoyed, especially because of the fact, that Francis, a former fellow-member of theirs, who was expelled from the presidency of the Philadelphia Division, because of insubordination, and other causes, is the leading spirit in this fight to squelch the U. N. I. A. (August 1929 of the World). Francis and his adherents are operating the U. N. I. A., Inc., backed by the incorporation papers, which were taken from the offices of the organization by Gittens, a former secretary of the New York Local Division, who was given possession of the papers to attend to some court business. When Gittens was dismissed from the position he took the papers with him; and along with others, who had either been expelled, or had left because of some fancied wrong, set up a division in opposition. The friction entailed by this opposition, led by Gittens, and others, since 1926, while even Francis was outside of the organization, led to the formation of the U. N. I. A. (Aug. 1929). Continued On Page 3



MARCUS GARVEY, JR.

Legacy Is Left To Lincoln U.

Will Hold Commencement Exercises June 6

Under the will of the late Mrs. Lucy S. Pierce of Wilmington, Delaware, a bequest of \$5,000 has been left to Lincoln University to fund "The John B. Spotswood Scholarship."

The General Education Board, New York, has made an outright grant of \$7,500 to Lincoln University, and an additional offer of another \$5,000 provided that an equal amount can be secured from other sources before June 3. If the conditions can be met the University will be able to close the year without a deficit.

An attractive program has been prepared for the coming Commencement on Tuesday, June 6, when Dr. Arthur D. Wright, of Washington, president of the John F. Slater Fund, and Dr. Robert R. Moton, of Tuskegee Institute, Alabama, will be speakers.

PORTERS AGAINST DISPLACEMENT BY JAPS AND FILIPINOS

New York, N. Y., April 26.—The Brotherhood of Sleeping Car Porters held a protest mass meeting Sunday in Harlem against displacement of American colored men as Pullman car attendants by Japanese, Filipinos and Porto Ricans. Senator Dill of Washington, was the principal speaker.

Atlanta University Summer School Opens June 10

Has Six Affiliated Institutions

The Atlanta University Summer School which opens June 10 will have six affiliated colleges—Morehouse College, Spelman College, Atlanta School of Social Work, Morris Brown College, Clark University and Gammon Theological Seminary, it has just been announced by Dr. John Hope, president of the University. This pooling of the resources of all the Negro institutions of higher learning in Atlanta will make possible unparalleled in this section of the country.

The Summer School is designed to meet the needs of teachers, social workers, graduate students, and students working for college credit. This year three additional features of major importance will be offered—a model one-teacher rural school for observation and

practice; a Community Recreational School, sponsored by the National Recreation Association; and a four-week Ministers' Institute, the first inter-denominational school for ministers ever held in Georgia. Expenses will be kept at a minimum, and reduced rates on the Round Trip Identification Plan have been authorized by the railroads from stations in Georgia, Alabama, Florida, Mississippi, Tennessee, North and South Carolina.

The Summer School had its beginnings in 1921 when Morehouse College featured courses in education for the benefit of public school teachers of the State. Each year brought increasing demands for content courses, and in 1928 the Summer School was reorganized as the Morehouse-Spelman school for observation and

OKLAHOMA JANITOR SEEKS LIBERIAN POST

Oklahoma City, Okla. (ANP)—A communication has been forwarded to President Franklin D. Roosevelt by James William Noble, Negro custodian at the Oklahoma State House, asking that the President give him first consideration in the list of applicants for the position of Minister to Liberia. The Oklahoma City applicant is the oldest employe from point of service at the State House and is known as "The dean of State House Employes." In his appeal to the President urging his appointment to the Liberian post he said, "When statehood came and the Republican strangle hold was broken, in my janitorial duty, I swept the dust of carpet bag rule from the Capitol steps of Oklahoma, and the Lord has been with us ever since."

Russian and British Roused Over Embargo

LONDON, April 22.—Dismay is the ruling emotion in business circles of Great Britain as a result of the swiftness and completeness of Moscow's reply to the forthcoming British embargo on Russian goods. But the fact that the Soviet Government has prohibited the purchasing of any British goods and ordered other restrictive measures will not alter Britain's embargo order, unless the two Britons imprisoned in Russia are released. The Soviet counter-embargo had been expected by government officials as a consequence of the British step.

The belief is growing here, however, that Britain's embargo on 80 per cent of her Russian imports, effective next Wednesday, will be lifted completely if William MacDonald and Leslie C. Thornton are deported from Russia. And a rumor, communicated by the exiled British engineers in Berlin on their way to London, says that it was believed in Moscow when the two men were sentenced to prison, that they would be released within a week.

Neither the Metropolitan-Vickers Electrical Company nor British official quarters, however, had any confirmation of the rumor, which, in fact Moscow contradicts. The two Britons are held in the Lubianka Prison in Moscow.

The three deported Britons and the man who was acquitted but left Russia with an enthusiastic welcome in London tomorrow, indeed, the latter stages of their return resembles a triumphal parade. No public demonstration has been arranged, but a great crowd is expected to let Alan Monkhouse and the others know that Great Britain's confidence in their integrity is unshaken. The police plan to prevent any Communist demonstration.

At the station where the men's wives and families and Sir Felix Fox, chairman, and other officials of the Metropolitan-Vickers Company. The men will spend the day tomorrow at their homes. On Monday they will meet their directors and discuss the trial and its effect on the company's extensive interests in the Soviet Union.

Within a few hours of the return of the British engineers the leaders of the Soviet trade delegation will have left Britain. The delegation is headed by Alexander Ozersky. He will be accompanied to Moscow by his two principal assistants.

Hampton Institute observes Sixty-Fifth Birthday

by George Adrian Kuyper

HAMPTON INSTITUTE, VA., April 29.—With an address by the Rt. Rev. H. L. Burleson, Assistant to the Presiding Bishop of the Protestant Episcopal Church of U. S. A., who spoke on the subject "Things New and Old," and with the presentation of the members of the graduating classes to the Board of Trustees, the main exercises of the sixty-fifth anniversary of the founding of Hampton Institute by General Samuel

Negroes Must Struggle for this Great Goal—Must Emulate the Great Men of All Ages—Strive to Make Africa Land of Happiness

"Make Universal Happiness Our Goal," Says President-General

Fellowmen of the Negro Race, Greeting:

Good is everywhere. It is the expression of its self. It is infinite, and it could not be otherwise, for it is the source of all life. To reach after and attain it, is to lift one's self to the highest degree of virtue.

Good is everywhere. It is called Heaven. Wherever there is absolute absence of it, there is hell, and wherever there isn't much of it, misery exists, and we may well say such places form portions of man's hell.



All real Negro men seek the highest good that there is; they struggle for it, and they do everything to maintain it. Wherever there is a preponderance of this good there is happiness, because infinite goodness resides in the

realm of heaven. Wherever there is absolute absence of it, there is hell, and wherever there isn't much of it, misery exists, and we may well say such places form portions of man's hell.

The good that has resulted from the struggles of men to plant this virtue on earth is reflected in the many beautiful institutions, systems of learning and culture and domestic life, provided within the State and enjoyed by the citizens. We Negroes have lost sight of this great virtue—goodness. We are obsessed here with the selfish aim, and miserly trait, and so we look around we see tens of thousands of unhappy people. Their smiles are mechanical, they could not be true expressions of happy men and women. The smile they give is not like the smile of the bird nor the sweet bloom of the flower nor the natural music of the trees, which share a part of God's goodness. No, the smile is that of unhappiness, is that of misery written on the soul, because the land is void of goodness.

How could we be good? We look upon the misery of our fellowmen and say, "What is our fault? Would we live to see our Heaven as we see the misery of our fellowmen? There is no confusion nor disturbance in that Divine Kingdom. The earth is but a part of the Kingdom of Divinity. Why is that good happiness on earth? If the angels are happy, why should not men be happy? The good men of the world are the good men of the earth, and so they try to make happiness around them by doing good. Will we learn to be happy to the people in the Negro's land called Africa by doing good? When we conceive this thought, a happier people will live and we will be nearer Heaven than being neighbors of hell.

In the philosophy of some men they say hell is misery. If it is so, it is where you are, if you are miserable people than happy ones? If so, then we are nearer hell than Heaven.

Let us fit our lives to greater service; to our race, and to the world; and make universal happiness our goal.

With best wishes
Your obedient servant
Marcus Garvey
B. W. I. —Kingston, Jamaica

UNIA Meeting Attracts 500 Easter Sunday

Announcement Made of Rejuvenation of Negro World

Philadelphia Tribune, April 20, 1933.—An enthusiastic rally of branches of the U. N. I. A., 1929 Organization, was held at local headquarters, 2109 Columbia Ave., Easter Sunday. Five hundred members, friends and sympathizers heard an array of speakers expound the ideals of Negro internationalism, racial solidarity, political independence, and economic freedom as incorporated in the Association's program.

Twelve branches from New York State, New Jersey, Delaware, Pennsylvania, and Maryland sent 48 representatives to the meeting. The guest speaker was M. L. T. DeMena of New York City, Executive Officer in charge of the American Field. Religious service was held in the morning conducted by the Rev. J. L. Phillips of Trenton, and Rev. George Omahundro of Burlington, N. J.

Hampton Institute to Hold Double Summer School Session

Offering Two Terms of Six Weeks Each

Hampton Institute to hold pge 1 Hampton Institute, Va., April 10 —Although the financial income of Hampton Institute has been severely depressed during the past year and only one session of Summer School was held during the summer of 1932, President Arthur Howe has prevailed upon the Hampton Institute trustees to approve the holding of a two-term summer school, each term of which will include thirty working days. The first session will run from June 14 to July 21, while the second will last from July 25 to August 30.

Hampton Institute's Summer School will administer to the general as well as the specific needs of several important groups of teachers.

For the men and women who are working in the elementary field, courses will be offered in English composition, arithmetic, geography, history, nature study, penmanship, community civics, reading and language, physical education, and industrial arts. These courses will include subject matter and methods. Secondary teachers may take courses in the principles of secondary education, high-school administration, and other subjects. Continued On Page 8



Mrs. Amy Jacques Garvey

Balfour Williams Passes on From Labor to Reward

Was Active in U. N. I. A. Circles for More Than 15 Years; Secretary of Liberty, University of Virginia

Secretary to Boston, Chicago, Knoxville, and Excelsior Divisions

We join the hosts of sorrowing friends and relatives of the late H. Balfour Williams, in expressing our sorrow, and deep sense of loss which the organization has suffered through the passing of our friend and brother, who was called from labor to reward, on Sunday April 2nd, at 2:30 p. m., at his home in Brooklyn.

MAC DONALD IS ANXIOUS TO ALLAY MISGIVINGS

WASHINGTON, April 22.—Going out of his way to allay any uneasiness of the peoples abroad, Prime Minister MacDonald declared today that no nation must be "victimized" in any monetary arrangements made in discussions here or in London.

CUBA IS STIRRED BY NEW REVOLT IN ORIENTE PROVINCE

Havana, April 29 (AP).—Troops equipped with machine guns were rushed to three towns in Oriente Province today to stamp out a revolt against the administration of President Machado.

PRES. ROOSEVELT PLANS VAST PUBLIC WORK PROGRAM FOR JOBS

Washington, D.C., April 29 (AP)—President Roosevelt prepared to cap his sweeping domestic and international program today with a bill to give jobs through vast building of public works.

Higher Realization of Himself

In the struggle to do this the higher realization of himself. In the struggle to do this the higher realization of himself. In the struggle to do this the higher realization of himself.

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FINANCIERS INDICTED

Washington, D.C. (ANP)—Rutherford, R. H. Rutherford, Mortimer S. Smith, former chairman of the board, president and secretary, respectively of the National Benefit Life Insurance Company, were indicted Wednesday by a District grand jury on charges of conspiracy.

